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**KISR**  
Kuwait Institute for Scientific Research

# النفاية البلاستيكية، الثروة المستدامة

د. سلطان السالم

باحث علمي / معهد الكويت للأبحاث العلمية



ندوة النفايات البلاستيكية والاقتصاد الدائري  
28 تموز 2021 – دولة الكويت

# Agenda

- 1
- 2
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- 4
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- 6

التعرifات و الاهمية للدولة من منظور "كويت 2035"

اهم الاحصاءات والبيانات للفانية الصلبة في دولة الكويت/العالم

الاقتصاد الدائري ... هل نعي معنى الكلمة فعلا!!

التقنيات المطورة في إنتاج الوقود والطاقة

لمحة عن اهم نتائج مشاريع البحث والتطوير الخاصة بالبلاستيك في الكويت

العائد التنموي و الاقتصادي للمشروع

الخلاصة والاستنتاجات



# Liquid Waste

- Liquid by state of matter, coming from the source or point of origin as liquid or transformed as liquid.
- Common examples are rain water, drainage and cement truck wash water, waste water, chemicals and solvents.

# Recyclables

# WASTE

# Hazardous Waste

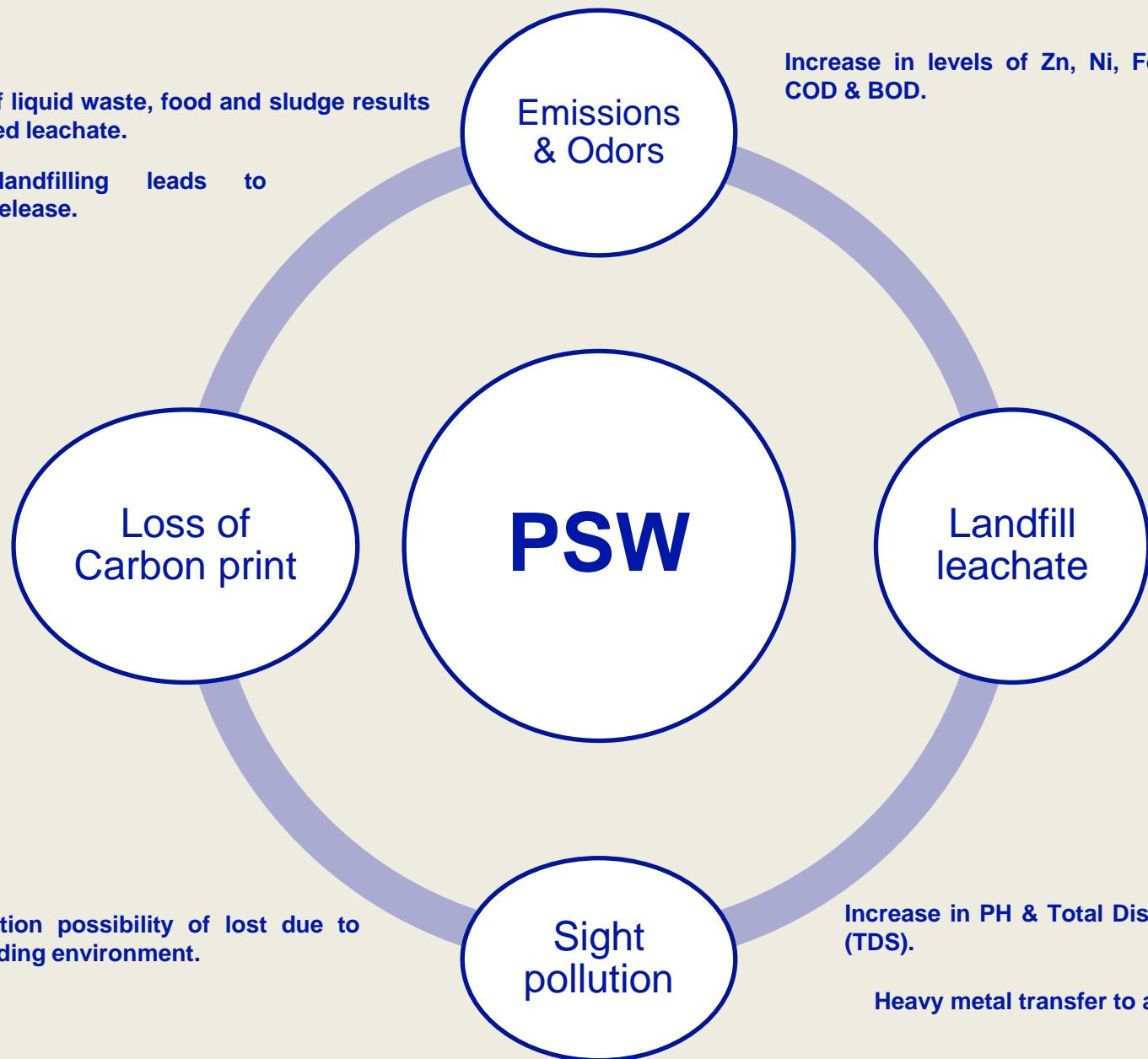
- Waste harmful to wellbeing and health, and urban environment.
- Flammable, reactive, corrosive and toxic waste are common examples.
- Fire extinguishers, batteries and thermometers are also hazardous waste types.

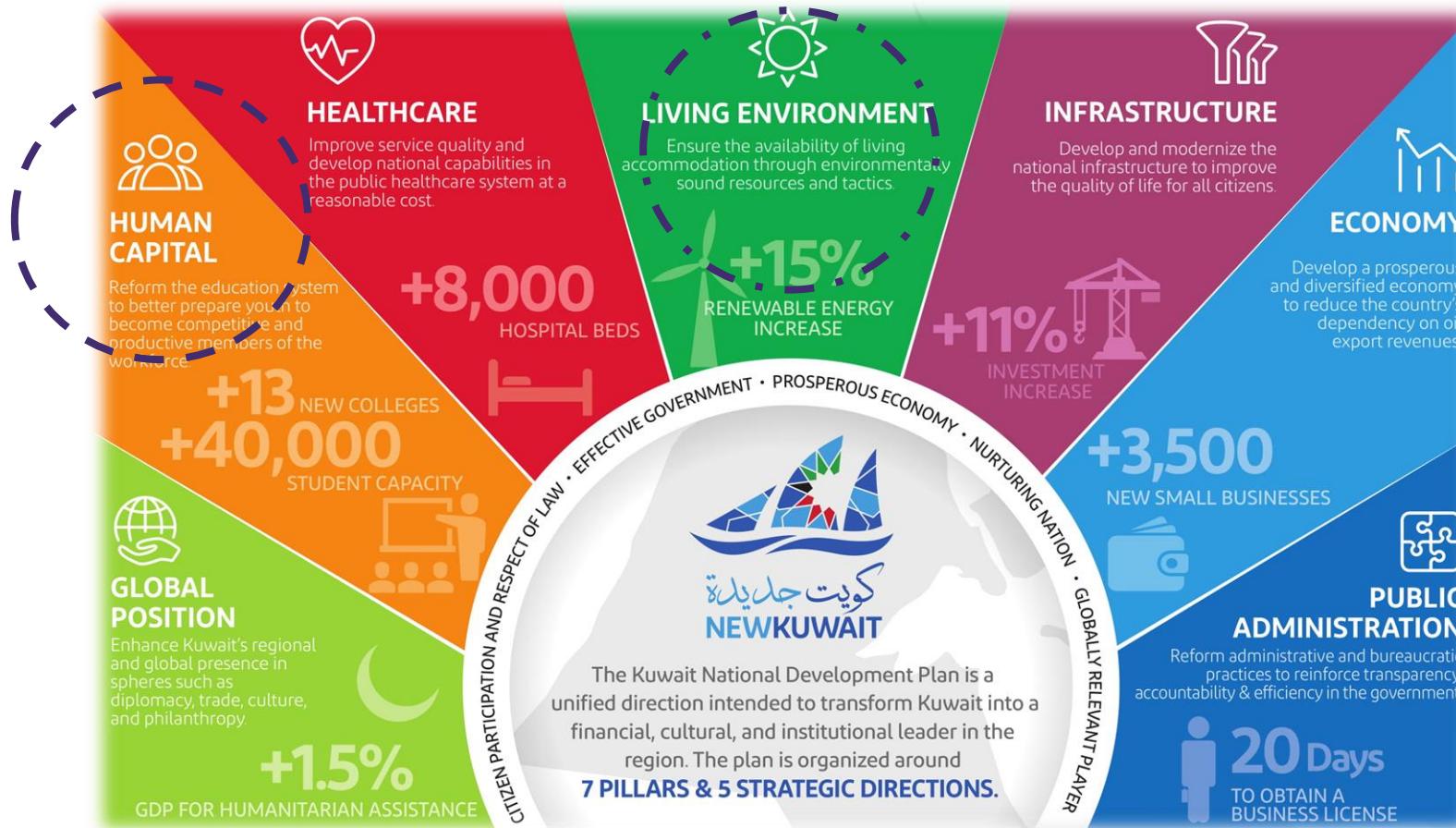
# Organic Waste

- Any type of organic waste, typically sourced from nature (Fruit & Veg).
- By nature, biodegradable, hence easily composted.

# Solid Waste

- Solid residue from households or industrial processes and scrap.
- Tyres, MSW, furniture, textiles and food residue.







# موقع الدولة الجغرافي والاقتصادي

تتميز دولة الكويت بنمط حياة فريد من نوعه على مستوى العالم

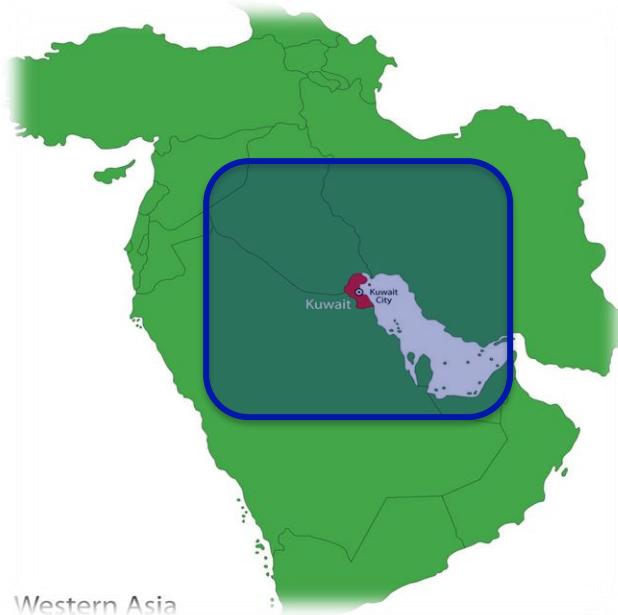
الناتج القومي  
**120 B US\$ (2017)**

عدد السكان  
**4.13 M Residents**

يرتبط إنتاج النفايات (عادة) بالناتج القومي للبلاد

تصنف الدولة حالياً النفايات الصلبة على أربع أصناف

النفايات العضوية تشكل قرابة ال 46% و النفايات البلاستيكية الصلبة قرابة ال 18%



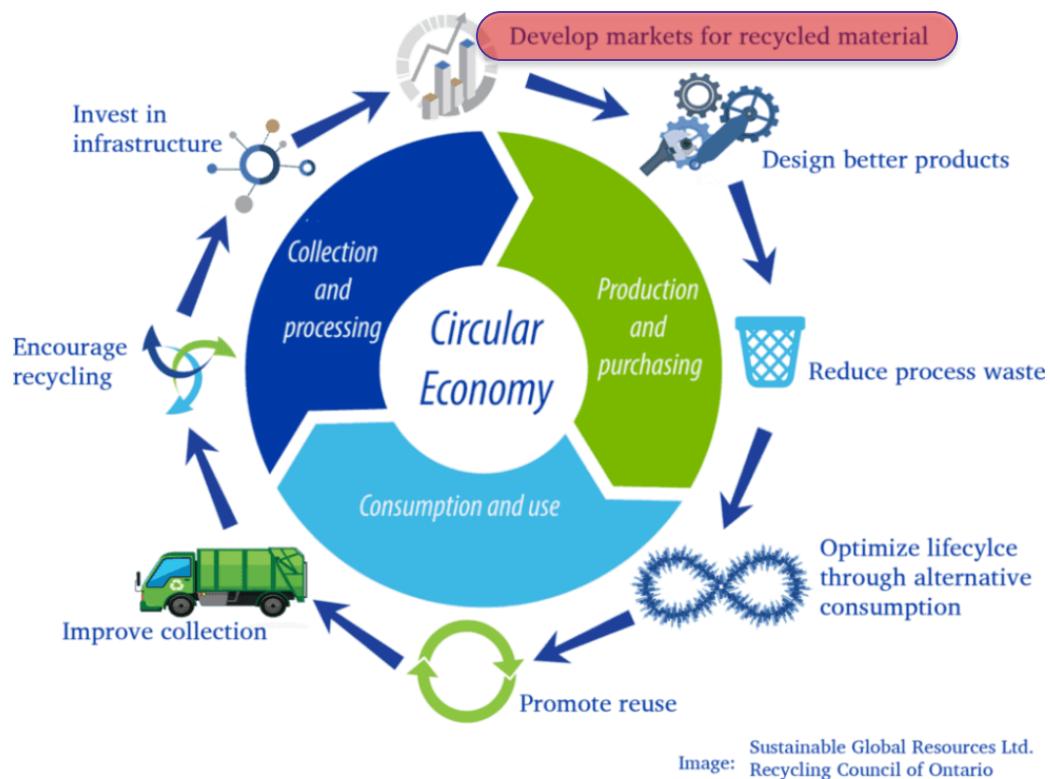
# This is the price !!!





# الاقتصاد الدائري





يهدف إلى

الانتفاء (تدرجياً) من الاقتصاد الخطي (المتلازم مع الريع)

يطبع إلى تحقيق معدل (صفر) نهاية

بذلك يتحقق استدامة بيئية ومردود اقتصادي أصيل

**يحق تنويع لسلة الطاقة في البلدان النامية**

بالنسبة إلى المصنعين، سيقضي على التكاليف والاتبعاث البيئية  
 الضارة من حيث استغلال لقيم رخيص القيمة

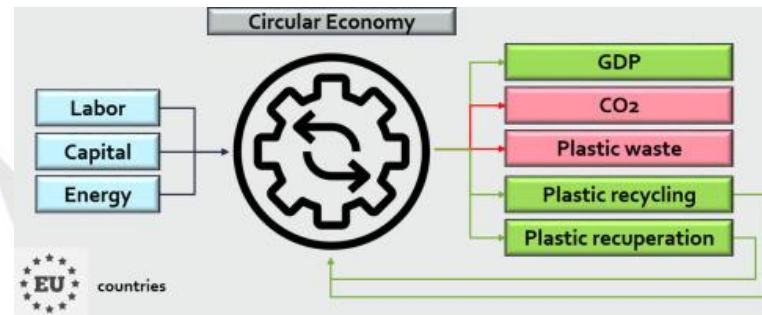


# الاقتصاد الدائري: خطوات وأهداف تفاصيل

الاتحاد الأوروبي بدأ بالتطبيق منذ نهاية الثمانينيات بطريقه أو بأخرى.

الاستثمار والتطوير يكون في العمالة، التقنية ومصادر الطاقة بشكل آني.

Robiana et al. 2020.

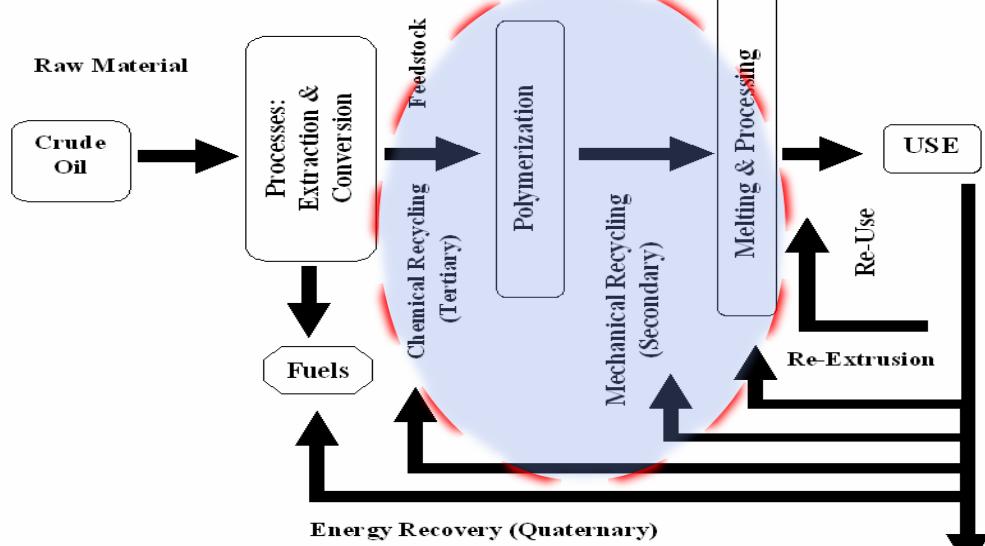


## Linear Economy



الاقتصاد الخطي: اقتصاد غير مستدام ينجم عنه تراكم للنفاية

الاقتصاد الدائري: يحقق الاستدامة والعوائد الاقتصادية.

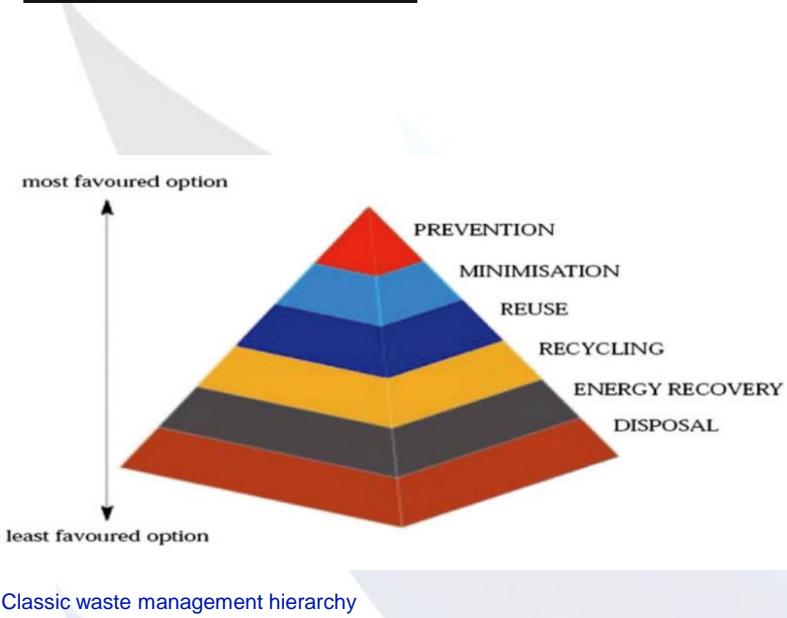


Treatment methods related to the production cycle of polymers [1].

- There are no proper assessment studies in Kuwait.
- PSW is accumulating in landfills and is typically exported.
- PSW is estimated to be generated at an alarming rate of **150 ktpa (2001)**.

- Focus on secondary & tertiary methods.

- **What we lack in Kuwait !!**

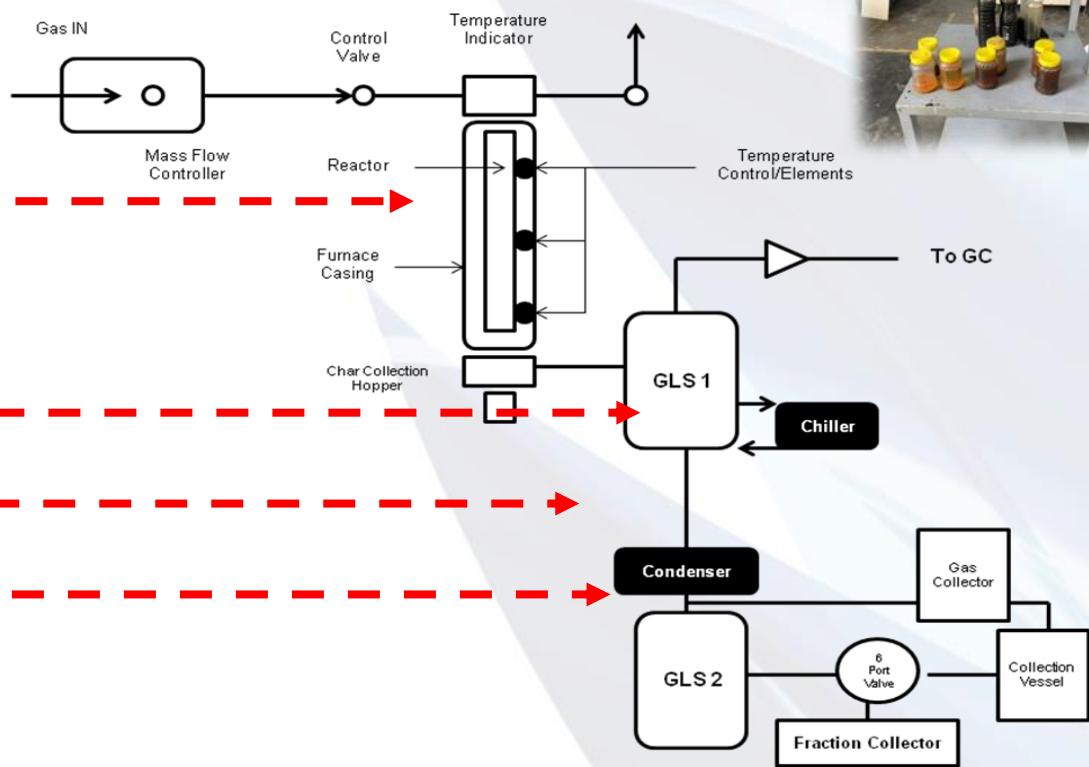


Property	Catalysts	Increasing temperature
Density	Down	Down
Viscosity	Down	Down
RON	Up	Up
MON	Up	Up
Cetane number	Up	-
Pour point	Down	-



# تقنيات مطورة





## 'Establishment of the Waste Management Research Unit (WMRU)'



(12) United States Patent  
Al-Saleh

(10) Patent No.: US 10,364,395 B2  
(45) Date of Patent: Jul. 30, 2019

(54) PYROLYSIS REACTOR SYSTEM FOR THE CONVERSION AND ANALYSIS OF ORGANIC SOLID WASTE

(71) Applicant: KUWAIT INSTITUTE OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH, Safat (KW)

(72) Inventor: Sultan Al-Saleh, Safat (KW)

(73) Assignee: Kuwait Institute for Scientific Research, Safat (KW)

(\*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 119 days.

(21) Appl. No.: 15/487,351

(22) Filed: Apr. 13, 2017

(65) Prior Publication Data  
US 2018/0298285 A1 Oct. 18, 2018

(51) Int. Cl.

C10B 47/02 (2006.01)  
C10B 47/04 (2006.01)  
C10B 47/06 (2006.01)  
G01N 30/06 (2006.01)  
G01N 30/12 (2006.01)  
C10B 53/07 (2006.01)

(Continued)

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SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH, Safat  
(Continued)

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Hinshaw, "Valves for Gas Chromatography: Fundamentals", Mar. 1, 2011, LC/GC North America, vol. 29, Issue 3, p. 246-251, available online at: <http://www.chromatographyonline.com/valves-gas-chromatography-fundamentals-1>\*  
(Continued)

Primary Examiner — Jonathan Miller  
Assistant Examiner — Jonathan Luke Pilcher  
(74) Attorney, Agent or Firm — Richard C. Litman

(57) ABSTRACT

The pyrolysis reactor system for the conversion and analysis of organic solid waste is a dual gas-liquid separation system, allowing for the conversion of organic solid waste, as well as analysis of the conversion products. A pyrolysis reactor is provided for converting the organic solid waste into a solid product and a gas-liquid product mixture through pyrolysis. A source of carrier gas is in fluid communication with the pyrolysis reactor for degrading the organic solid waste. A first gas-liquid separator is in fluid communication with the pyrolysis reactor and receives the gas-liquid product mixture therefrom, separating a portion of gas therefrom. A second gas-liquid separator is in fluid communication with the first gas-liquid separator and receives the gas-liquid product mixture therefrom and separates the remainder of the gas therefrom. The remainder of the gas and the separated liquid

(Continued)

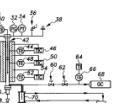
(52) U.S. CL.

C10B 53/07 (2013.01); C10B 53/00 (2013.01); G01N 31/12 (2013.01); C10B 47/02 (2013.01); G01N 31/12 (2013.01); C10B 47/02 (2013.01);

(Continued)

(58) Field of Classification Search  
CPC ..... C10B 53/00; C10B 53/02; C10B 53/04;  
C10B 53/07; C10B 53/08; C10B 47/02;  
(Continued)

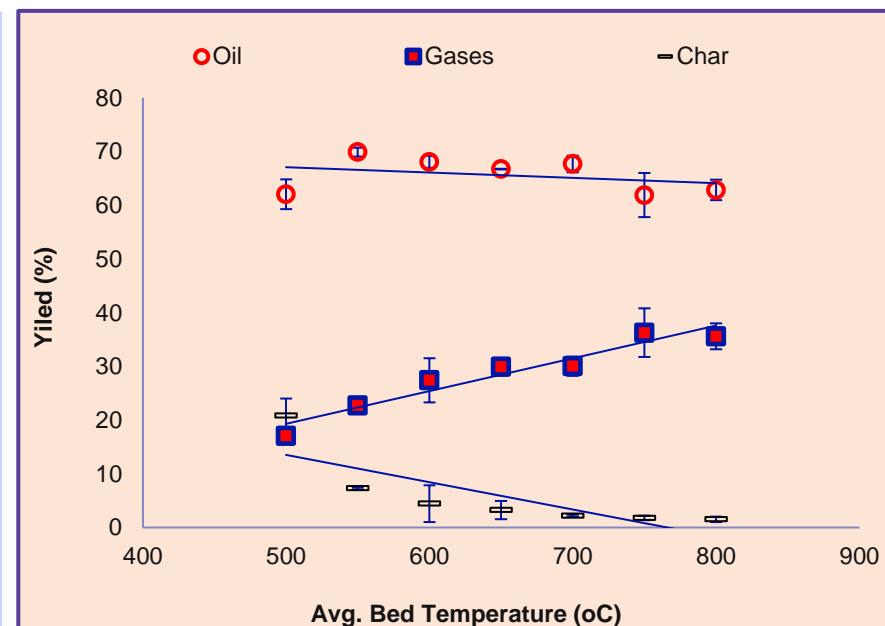
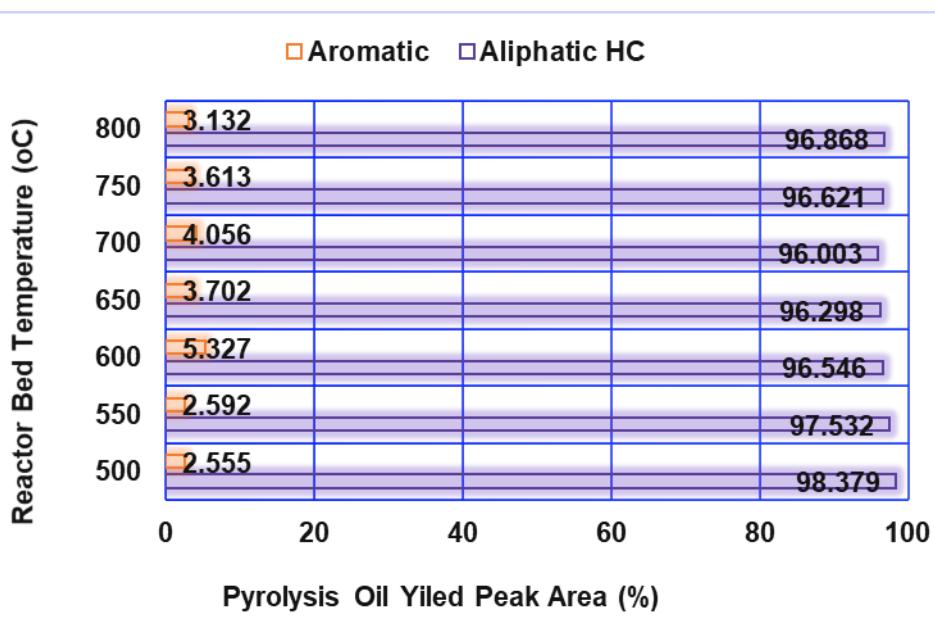
(Continued)



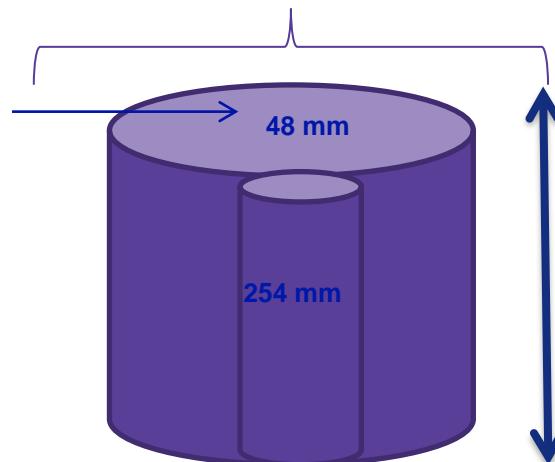
# Obtaining What ?!



# Results: Mass Balance & Product Yield

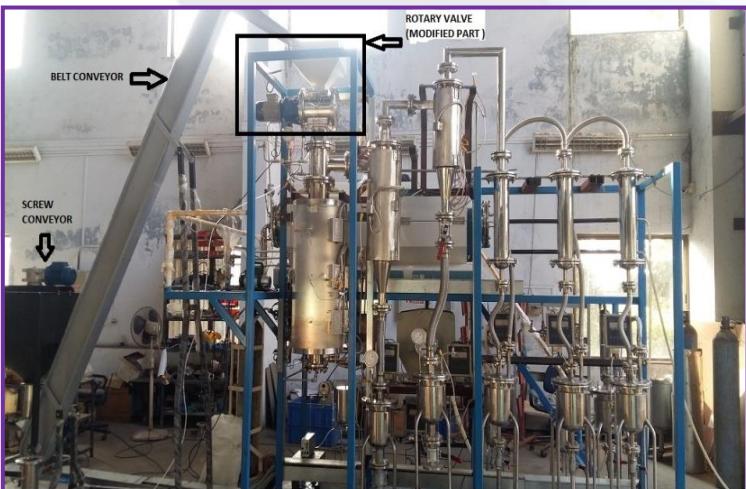
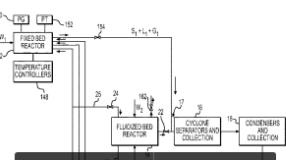


Product evolution with respect to reactor mean bed temperature



- This pilot plant has higher heat and mass transfer and could provide optimum conditions for pyrolysis of used plastic.
- The transport properties were improved by encroaching the respective boundary layers by the presence of particulate matter.

 <b>(12) United States Patent</b> Al-Salem et al.		<b>(10) Patent No.:</b> US 11,033,869 B1 <b>(45) Date of Patent:</b> Jun. 15, 2021
(54) SYSTEM FOR PROCESSING WASTE	(56)	References Cited
(71) Applicant: KUWAIT INSTITUTE FOR SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH, Safat (KW)		U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS
(72) Inventors: Sultan Al-Salem, Safat (KW); Animesh Dutta, Guelph (CA); Majed Hameed Al-Wadi, Safat (KW)	5,853,548 A 8,100,990 B2 10,550,330 B1	12/1998 Piskorz et al. 1/2012 Ellens et al. 2/2020 Yelvington et al. (Continued)
(73) Assignee: KUWAIT INSTITUTE FOR SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH, Safat (KW)	CN	FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS
(* ) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.	101875847 A	11/2010
(21) Appl. No.: 17/141,204		OTHER PUBLICATIONS
(22) Filed: Jan. 4, 2021		"IEA Bioenergy Pyrolysis Reactors"; printed on Oct. 9, 2020 from <a href="https://task34.ieabioenergy.com/pyrolysis-reactors/">https://task34.ieabioenergy.com/pyrolysis-reactors/</a> . (Continued)
(51) Int. Cl. B01J 8/18 (2006.01) F23G 5/30 (2006.01) F23G 5/44 (2006.01) F23G 5/50 (2006.01) C10B 47/24 (2006.01) F23G 5/34 (2006.01) F23G 5/00 (2006.01)		Primary Examiner — David J Laux (74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm — Nath, Goldberg & Meyer; Richard C. Liman
(52) U.S. Cl. CPC ..... B01J 8/18(2013.01); C10B 47/24 (2013.01); F23G 5/34 (2013.01); F23G 5/30 (2013.01); F23G 5/44 (2013.01); F23G 5/50 (2013.01); F23G 5/00 (2013.01); F23G 2203/40 (2013.01); F23G 2203/50 (2013.01); F23G 2900/50214 (2013.01); F23G 2900/55 (2013.01); F23G 2203/40; F23G 2203/50; C10B 47/24 (2013.01)		ABSTRACT
(58) Field of Classification Search CPC ..... B01J 8/18(2013.01); F23G 5/34; F23G 5/44; F23G 5/30; F23G 5/50; F23G 5/00; F23G 2900/50214; F23G 2900/55; F23G 2203/40; F23G 2203/50; C10B 47/24		The system for processing waste includes both a fixed bed reactor and a fluidized bed reactor. The fixed bed reactor receives a first waste material and produces a first set of reaction products. The fluidized bed reactor is adapted for receiving a second waste material and producing a second set of reaction products. At least one cyclone separator receives the reaction products and separates and collects solids (waxes) from the product stream. At least one condenser receives the product stream and removes a condensable liquids from the product stream. The condensable liquids are collected, and a gas-liquid separator removes any remaining liquid from the gas stream. The remaining gas is then output as gaseous product.
See application file for complete search history.		20 Claims, 4 Drawing Sheets

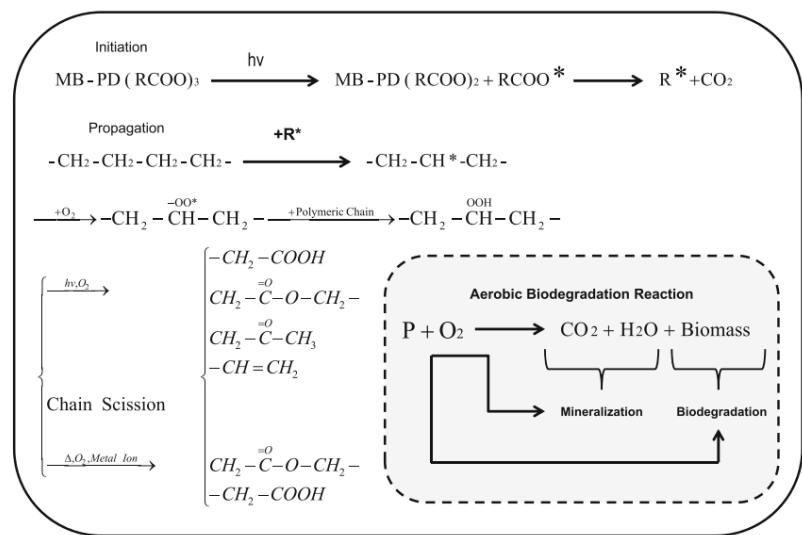
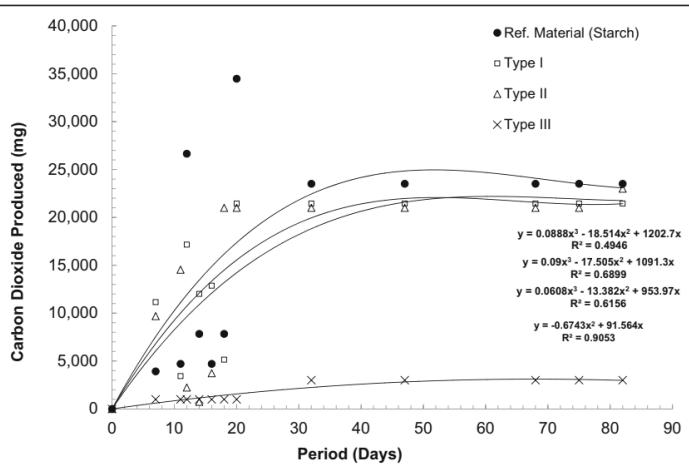


## EM097C: Investigating Biodegradable Bags Standards and Properties

Under Kuwait's Environmental Conditions

## EM065K: Development of biodegradable polyolefin based bags

standards for the state of Kuwait



Schematic degradative abiotic reaction of polymeric material (P) combined with metal based prodegradant (MB-PD) under heat ( $\Delta$ ), light ( $h\nu$ ) or oxygen ( $\text{O}_2$ ). Adapted from Koutny et al. (2006). Note to reader: R; Radical, PD; Prodegradant



## Determination of biodegradation rate of commercial oxo-biodegradable polyethylene film products using ASTM D 5988

S. M. Al-Salem<sup>1</sup> · H. H. Sultan<sup>1</sup> · H. J. Karam<sup>1</sup> · A. T. Al-Dhafeeri<sup>2</sup>

Received: 16 March 2019 / Accepted: 27 May 2019  
© The Polymer Society, Taipei 2019

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Journal of Environmental Management



journal homepage: [www.elsevier.com/locate/jenvman](http://www.elsevier.com/locate/jenvman)

### Research article

Insights into the evaluation of the *abiotic* and *biotic* degradation rate of commercial pro-oxidant filled polyethylene (PE) thin films



S.M. Al-Salem<sup>a,\*</sup>, A. Al-Hazza'a<sup>b</sup>, H.J. Karam<sup>a</sup>, M.H. Al-Wadi<sup>a</sup>, A.T. Al-Dhafeeri<sup>c</sup>, A.A. Al-Rowaih<sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Environment & Life Sciences Research Centre, Kuwait Institute for Scientific Research, P.O. Box: 24885, Safat, 13109, Kuwait

<sup>b</sup> Energy & Building Research Centre, Kuwait Institute for Scientific Research, P.O. Box: 24885, Safat, 13109, Kuwait

<sup>c</sup> Water Research Centre, Kuwait Institute for Scie Research, P.O. Box: 24885, Safat, 13109, Kuwait

Journal of Polymers and the Environment  
https://doi.org/10.1007/s10924-020-01776-x

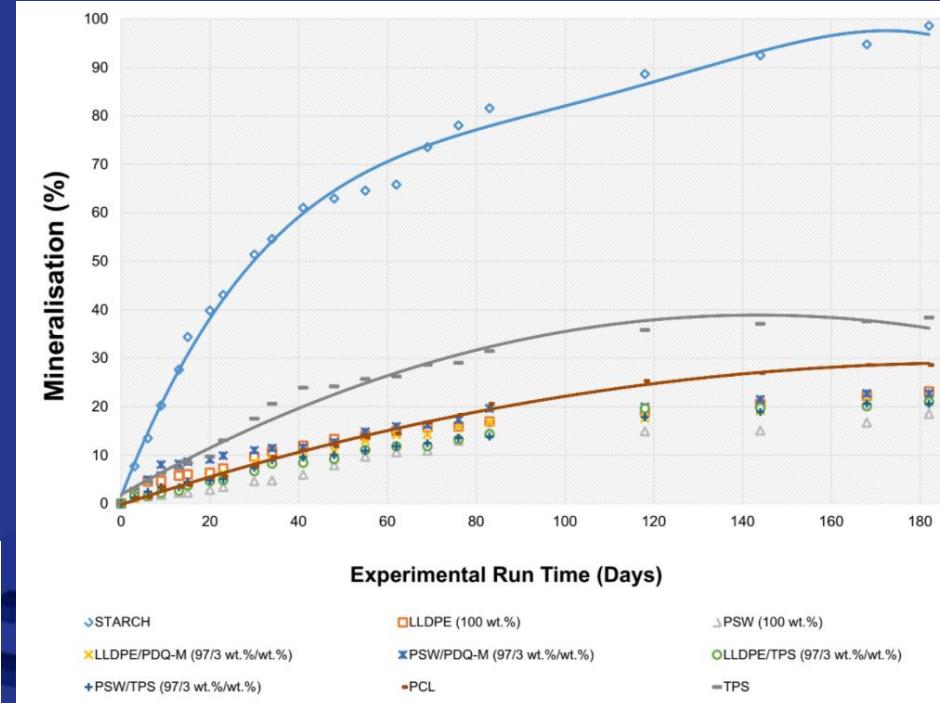
### ORIGINAL PAPER



## Identification of Commercial Oxo-Biodegradable Plastics: Study of UV Induced Degradation in an Effort to Combat Plastic Waste Accumulation

Ana Antelava<sup>1</sup> · Achilleas Constantinou<sup>1,2,3</sup> · Ali Bumajdad<sup>4</sup> · George Manos<sup>2</sup> · Raf Dewil<sup>5</sup> · S. M. Al-Salem<sup>6</sup>

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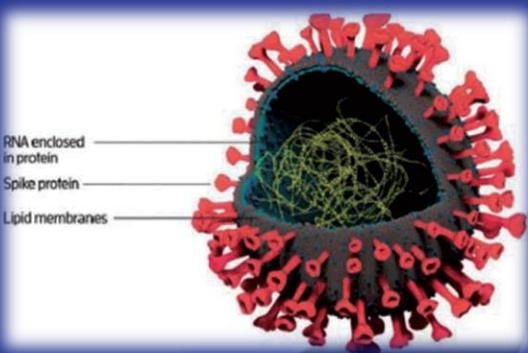
**Biodegradation Extent (%) as a Function of Test Time (Days) for Virgin and Waste Plastics Studied in This Work Showing the Positive Control Material (Starch), PCL and TPS for Comparative Assessment**

## Can plastic waste management be a novel solution in combating the novel Coronavirus (COVID-19)? A short research note

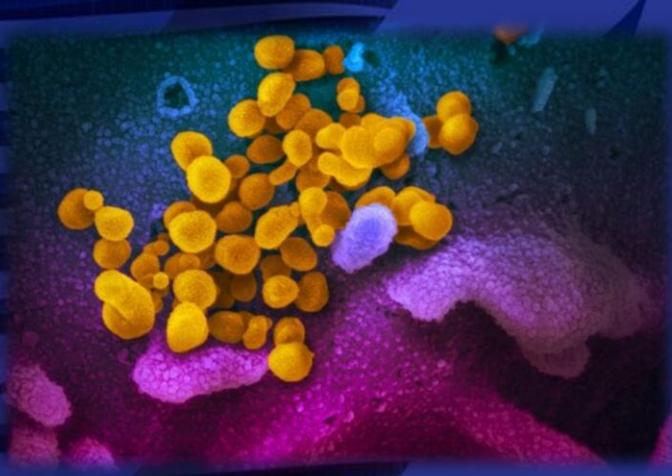
Sultan Majed Al-Salem<sup>1</sup> , Mohammed Sherif El-Eskandarani<sup>1</sup>  
and Achilleas Constantinou<sup>2,3,4</sup>

The use of thermoplastics as substrates for antiviral (and even antimicrobial) surfaces follows suit to past works on the development of antimicrobial binding agents.

Preferred antiviral or antimicrobial agents incorporated where 2,4,4'- trichloro-2'-hydroxy-diphenyl ether, 3-(4-chlorophenyl)-1- (3,4-dichlorophenyl) urea, silver ions, and salts and mixtures thereof. The recent COVID-19 outbreak has also revived work on Chloroquine as a new antiviral agent originating from quinine compound which is naturally abundant in Cinchona trees.



COVID-19 could be destroyed by ethanol (62–71 percent), hydrogen peroxide (0.5 percent) or sodium hypochlorite (0.1 percent) that break the delicate envelope that surrounds the tiny microbe. OUM Editorial 2020.



Nano-coat technology. Source: Global insights 2020.

# *In vitro* Growth of Coronavirus



**Microbiology  
Department,  
Universidad de  
Burgos - Ubu**

**Campden BRI  
(Science and  
technology for the  
food and drink  
industry)**

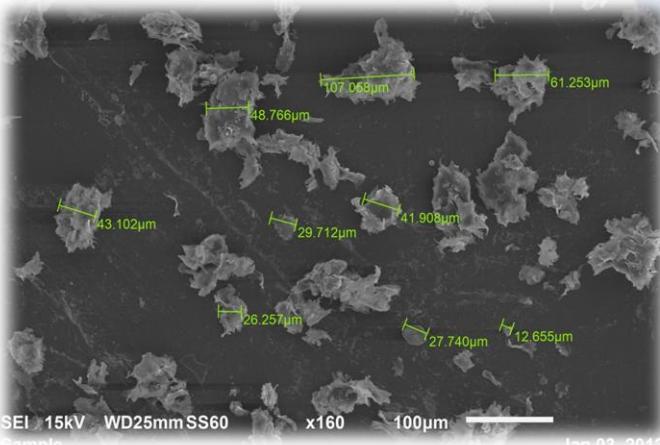
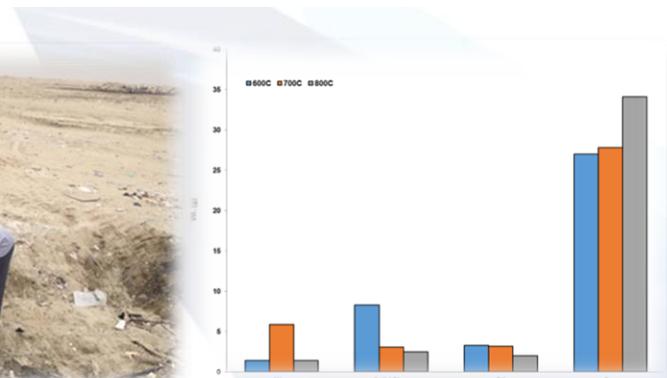
**International  
Centre for Genetic  
Engineering and  
Biotechnology,  
Trieste Italy**

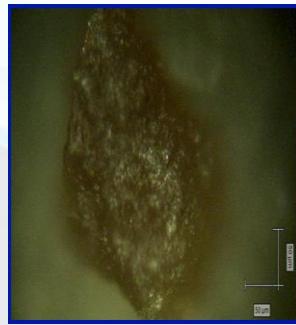
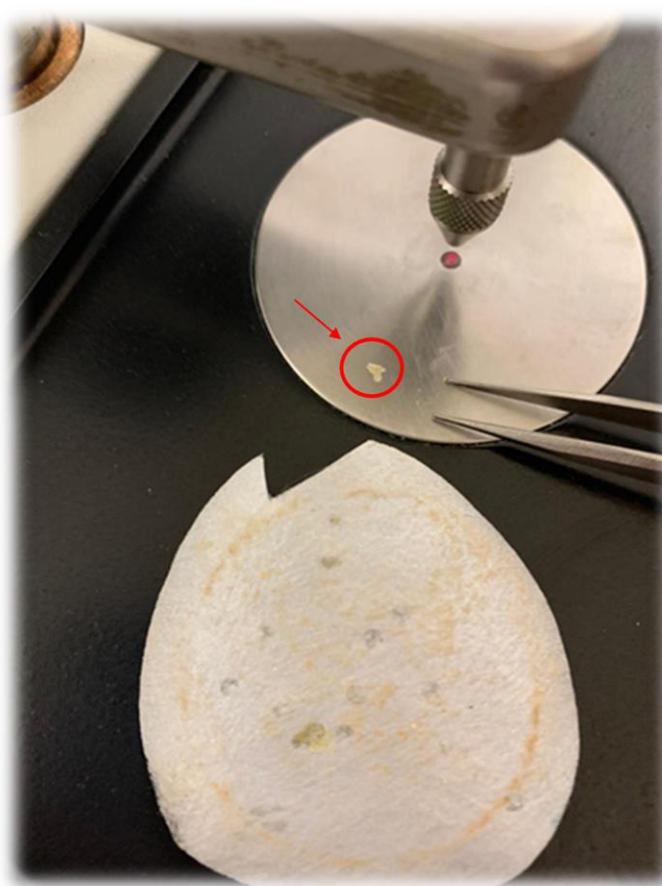
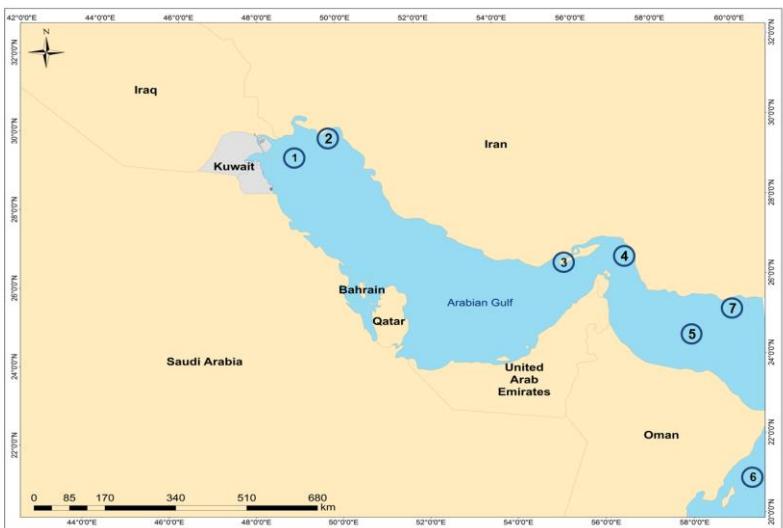
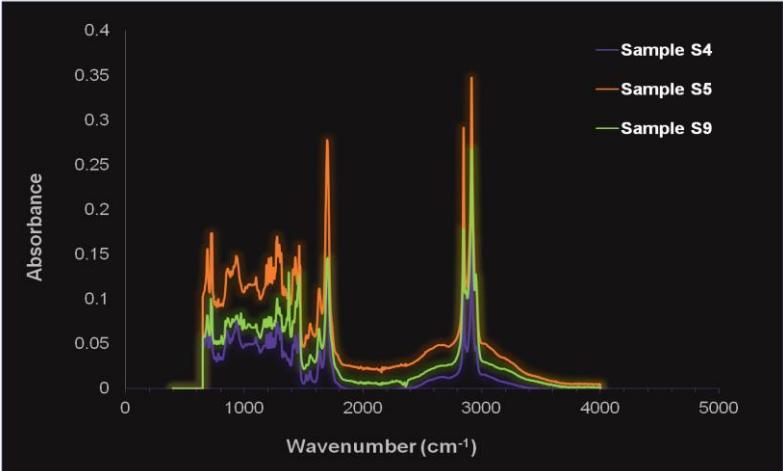
Vero cells derived from  
the kidney of an African  
green monkey, the most  
extensively used cell lines  
for virology studies





## EM103C: Solar Powered Fast Pyrolysis For Producing Bio-Oils From Municipal Solid Waste In The State Of Kuwait





Fish Species  
*Acanthopagrus latus/Sparidae*  
*Eleutheronemaa tetradactylum/Polynemidae*  
*Lutjanus quinquefasciatus*

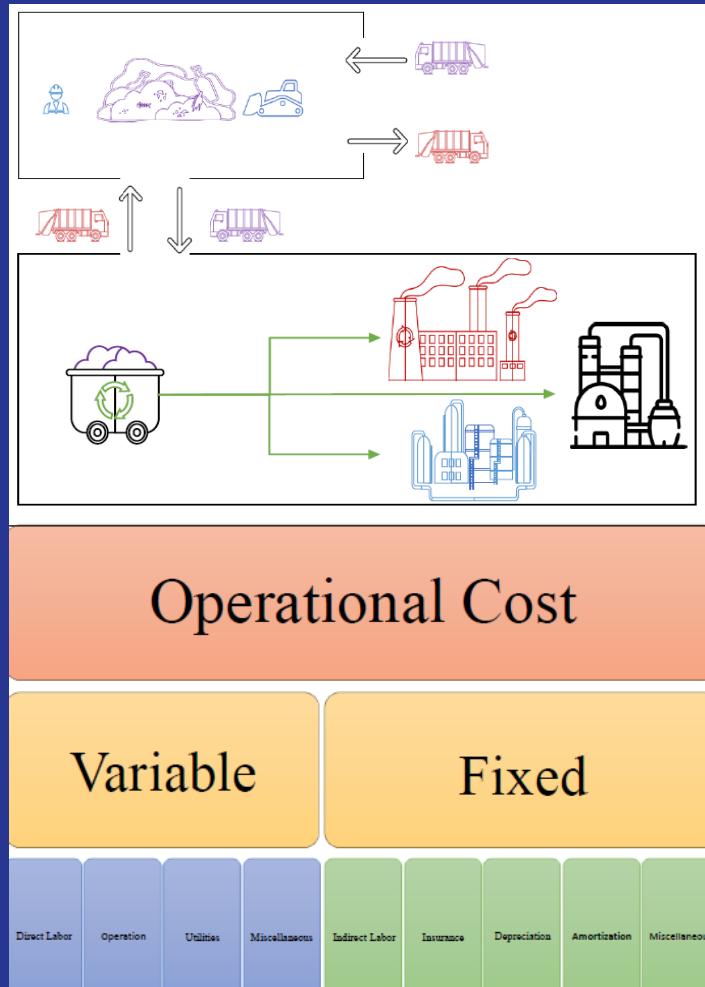
Microplastic size (mm)  
 1.57  
 0.96  
 0.96

The third scenario applies the MRF, IU, and pyrolysis technology through applying low temperature pyrolysis (LTP) in processing HW.

The LTP station **capital cost is estimated to be around 13 Million KD** with 25 TPA of production capacity. Additionally, the **total capital cost for this scenario will be around 177 Million KD** around 10 Million KD over the second scenario.

Likewise, this **scenario generates revenues around 50 Million KD** with NCF **around 17 Million in the first year which increases to reach around 42 Million KD in the 20th year.**

The economic indicators of this scenario are very promising with an IRR at 9%, NPV at around 85 Million (higher than the second scenario) and PBP at 10 Years.





Kuwait Foundation for the Advancement of Sciences

## DON'T WASTE, WASTE



감사합니다 Natick

Grazie Danke Ευχαριστίες Dalu  
Grazie Thank You Köszönöm Tack  
Grazie Спасибо Dank Gracias  
谢 谢 Merci Seé ありがとう

